Supply Chain Trustworthiness

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TW Profile: Trustworthiness Profile

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Motivation for supply chain trustworthiness



Source: https://portswigger.net/daily-swig/supply-chain-attacks

Demand for supply chain trustworthiness is increasing



Generic supply chain scenario



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What is supply chain trustworthiness?

In the context of supply chain, the definition of the term "trustworthiness" proposed by the ISO/IEC JTC1/WG13 has been adapted as

Trustworthiness corresponds to the ability of a stakeholder to make its **claims verifiable**, between immediate or along multiple entities in a supply chain



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Depending on the context or sector, and also on the specific product or service, data, and technology used, different characteristics apply and need verification to ensure stakeholders expectations are met.

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Characteristics of trustworthiness include reliability, availability, resilience, security, privacy, safety, accountability, transparency, integrity, authenticity, quality, usability, sustainability or environmental properties (CO_2 footprint), compliance to local or national regulations (German "Lieferkettengesetz"), etc.

Trustworthiness is an attribute that can be applied to services, products, technology, data and information as well as, in the context of governance, to organizations.



"Chain-of-trustworthiness" is needed along supply chains

There exist many security approaches, which can be used for supply chains, e.g. ISO/IEC 28000, ISO 2700x, IEC 62443, ISO 15408, ISO TC292 "Anticounterfeiting", ...

However, there does not exist a standard suite yet ...

- ... which provides assurance for multiple nodes of the supply chain
- ... which supports automated processing
- ... which includes interoperability
- ... which enhances scalability
- ... which preserves confidentiality / privacy

This leads to the concept of "chain of trustworthiness",

i.e., concatenate trustworthiness properties to prove compliance of any node in a supply chain to any stakeholder of the chain while respecting their confidentiality / privacy needs

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Possible topologies for chain of trustworthiness along supply chains





ISO 22373 – Framework for supply chain trustworthiness

A standardized approach to achieve end-to-end trustworthiness across supply chains

ISO TC 292 - Security and Resilience

Scope: Standardization in the field of security to enhance the safety and resilience of society.

Working Group 4 - Authenticity, integrity and trust for products and documents

This Working Group is responsible for drafting standards in the field of fraud countermeasures and controls.

ISO 22373:

- provides guidelines
- applicable to all organizations, regardless of their type, size, or nature
- Technology-agnostic and can leverage existing and upcoming technologies like PKI, W3C verifiable credentials, etc.
- focuses on ensuring scalability and interoperability

Supply chain trustworthiness concept



Means to support trusted interactions



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Secure identities for entities and their trustworthy infrastructure



DIDs/VCs (Org IDs)

Persistent link between digital information and the corresponding physical entity

Proof of capabilities, such as compliance to standards and regulations

Standardized means to exchange trustworthiness capabilities

- Security ICs
- PUFs

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QCCs

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- SCCs

- Trustworthiness Profile (TWP)
- Extended TWP

• ...

DID: Decentralized Identifier; SSI: Self Sovereign Identity; QCC: Quality Certifying Certificate; SCC: Security Certifying Certificate; TWP: Trustworthiness Profile

Trustworthiness Profile

A technology agnostic standardized data container

| Trustworthiness Profile | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| To be filled by the Buyer | To be filled by the Supplier | | | | | | | | |
| Buyer's Information | Supplier's Information | | | | | | | | |
| Contact Partner: | Contact Partner: | | | | | | | | |
| "Contact Partner's Unique Identifier: | *Contact Partner's Unique Identifier: | | | | | | | | |
| Contact information: | Contact Information: | | | | | | | | |
| *Legal Entity Unique Identifier: | *Legal Entity Volne. | | | | | | | | |
| "Unique Identifier Scheme: (e.g., link to LEI code repo, VATIN by DUNS, NTA by TSE, etc.) | *Unique Identifier Scheme: (e.g., link to LEI code repo, VATIN by DUNS, NTA by TSE, etc.) | | | | | | | | |
| Country: | Country: | | | | | | | | |
| Additional Information: | Additional Information: | | | | | | | | |
| Irustworthiness Expectations | Trustworthiness Capabilities | | | | | | | | |
| Additional Information Expected Validity Supplier Self 3rd party Conformance | Praof/Evidence Proof Expiry Date Additional Information | | | | | | | | |
| ISO/IEC 62443-4-2 Vpload/Attach | Conform: Self-Assessment 3rd-Party Assessement Upload/Attach | | | | | | | | |
| Please confirm if your supplier(s) complies to the above listed expectation 🗌 Yes 🗌 No | Supplier(s) Conform: Yes No Upload/Attach DD.MM.YYYY | | | | | | | | |
| NIST SP 800 Vpload/Attach | Conform: Self-Assessed 3rd-Party Assessement Upload/Attach | | | | | | | | |
| Please confirm if your supplier(s) complies to the above listed expectation 🗌 Yes 🗌 No | Supplier(s) Conform: Yes No Upload/Attach DD.MM.YYYY | | | | | | | | |
| PSS Supplier Questionnaire V Upload/Attach | Conform: Self-Assessed 3rd-Party Assessement Upload/Attach | | | | | | | | |
| Please confirm if your supplier(s) complies to the above listed expectation 🗌 Yes 🗌 No | Supplier(s) Conform: Yes No Upload/Attach DD.MM.YYYY | | | | | | | | |
| Common Criteria Vplo ad/Attach | Conform: Self-Assessed 3rd-Party Assessement Upload/Attach | | | | | | | | |
| Please confirm if your supplier(s) complies to the above listed expectation 🗌 Yes 🗌 No | Supplier(s) Conform: Yes No Upload/Attach DD.MM.YYYY | | | | | | | | |
| Reference Request-for-work Time Stamp | Reference TW Expectations Quote/Bid Reference Time Stamp | | | | | | | | |
| Digital Signature Digital Certificate (If required) | Digital Signature Digital Certificate (If required) | | | | | | | | |

TW Profile: Trustworthiness Profile

Requirements for future trustworthiness supporting infrastructure

Depending on the business context or use case, a trustworthiness supporting infrastructure needs to meet different requirements and take different action. The following is a non-exhaustive list of some of these requirements:

| Globally | Privacy & | Integrity, | Easy to use |
|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| applicable & | confidentiality | authenticity, & | (e.g., easy to join & |
| scalable | preserving | accountability | easy to leave) |
| Robust, available, | Support for | Clear governance | |
| & resilient | distinct | (Non- | |
| (e.g., no single | trustworthiness | discriminatory and | |
| point of failure) | requirements | unbiased) | |





Examples of supply chains supported by trustworthiness architectures

Various/all verticals

- Textiles
- Food and beverage
- Industrial components, machines
- Automotive
- Air and space

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Thank you for your attention

Please feel free to share your thoughts, questions, comments, etc.

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